

What's past is prologue. That being so, the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology's 50th anniversary is an appropriate time to review the organization's achievements to date.

Many of those who contributed so much are, sadly, no longer with us but fortunately the records of their meetings do survive.

We reviewed 50 years of the CAG Board of Directors and the Annual General Meeting minutes and have produced a very selective summary of the main events. Whenever we tell our colleagues that we have done this we hear expressions of sympathy, or incredulity. How wrong they are. Reading these minutes opens up the personalities and windows on the past which are, from the perspective of 2012, hardly believable.

This organization was founded before cellphones, computers and email.

Stenographers were hired to record the minutes.

All that may seem very archaic but we should not be so smug. The basic structure of the CAG was laid down within months of its incorporation and the great debates - the Foundation, the role of CAG in education, research directions and funding - were as lively 50 years ago as they are now.

There is a great deal of pleasure in reading how the organization took its first steps and of the many characters involved. They appear and disappear from the stage like actors in a drama. We are fortunate indeed that our predecessors left this trove.

Des Leddin, Bill Paterson, Phil Sherman Past Presidents, CAG



# 1962 - 1969

## 1970 - 1979

## 1980 - 1989

# **ADMINISTRATIVE**

- 1961 The first meeting of the Governing Board of the Canadian Association of Gastroenterology held at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel, Montreal, June 20. Committee structure consisting of the Nominating, Admissions, Finance & Bylaws Committees
- 1962 CAG was incorporated on January 12
- 1962 CAG joins World Organization of Gastroenterology (OMGE)
- 1962 CAG membership reaches forty seven with an annual revenue of \$2,005; 94% from membership dues
- 1963 CAG Board debates a proposal to form a national fund raising group to support research and education in gastroenterology
- 1964 CAG joins the Interamerican Gastroenterology Association (AIGE)
- 1966 CAG sends representatives to the CMA conference on human resources
- 1968 CAG Board rejects pharmaceutical support

- 1970 CAG bylaws updated to encompass a growing association and number of committees
- 1972 CAG membership reaches 133
- 1973 CAG Board debates a proposal to establish a Digestive Disease Foundation
- 1982 CAG membership reaches 225
- 1983 Total CAG revenue is \$25,750; pharmaceutical funding reached \$15,000
- 1984 Bylaw revision undertaken
- First attempt to organize the archives of the Association
   1985 Potential members for the new society CASL identified

  - CAG Board agrees to sell membership list for \$100
  - Format of committee reports to the CAG Board is in place
- 1988 CAG hires part-time secretarial support
  - CAG membership reaches 470
- 1989 Ethics Committee established
  - Total CAG revenue is \$89,000; surplus of \$31,360

- 1965 Joint meeting of the CAG and AGA held in Montreal
- 1966 CAG conducts a survey of postgraduate training programs in gastroenterology
- 1971 Endoscopy Committee convened
- 1975 Advisory group convened on human resources
- 1982 Planning begins for World Gastroenterology Organization meeting application for 1990
- 1984 First postgraduate course at CAG meeting
- 1985 Start of the Gastroenterology Assistants Association
- 1986 CAG Liaison Committee established

# EDUCATION

- 1962 CAG Postgraduate and Education Committee established
- 1963 CAG sends representatives to the first national conference of program directors in GI held by the AGA in San Francisco
- 1967 CAG begins discussions with the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons (RCPSC) on the development of recognition of gastroenterology as a subspecialty
- 1968 First McKenna Lecture in honour of the first President CAG, Richard D McKenna, delivered by Henry Bockus
- 1971 Accreditation of training programs underway
  - Standards agreed upon for training in endoscopy
  - Format of training in gastroenterology approved
- 1972 CAG submits proposal on GI training and accreditation to the RCPSC
- 1980 Accreditation of training programs is underway. Standards for training in endoscopy are developed. Surgery does not agree. Format for training in gastroenterology is approved.
- 1983 62 residency-training positions in gastroenterology
  - Gastroenterology program approved at Dalhousie; 14 approved centres

- 1963 CAG Research Committee is the first CAG committee to be created; chaired by Richard McKenna
- 1968 CAG contacts Medical Research Council (MRC) to explore development of granting mechanism for gastroenterology

- 1977 CAG student research awards introduced to stimulate gastroenterology research
- 1982 CAG Research Excellence Award introduced; first recipient
  - CAG Visiting Research Professor Award introduced; first recipient Khursheed Jeejeebhoy
- 1984 Discussion on the need for a Canadian gastroenterology journal
- 1986 CAG accepts Clinical and Investigative Medicine as its official journal
- 1987 CAG & CCFC Student Research Prizes introduced; first recipients Paul Beck and Catherine Keenan



## 1990 - 1999

- 1992 Total revenue for CAG is \$186, 973
- 1993 Strategic analysis plan and membership needs analysis developed
- 1994 CAG secretariat installed
- 1995 CDDF founded
- 1996 Total CAG revenue crosses \$1,000,000
- 1999 Negotiation continues on linkages with the CDDF
  - Bylaw revision introduced

## 2000 - 2009

- 2000 CAG operationalizes a National Office; new Executive Director appointed
- 2001 CAG membership reaches 768
  - CDHF officially becomes the foundation of the CAG
- 2002 CDHF fully functional
  - Gender Committee & Publications Committee established
- 2002 CAG bylaws revamped
- 2003 History of the first 30 years of the CAG is published
- 2004 CAG membership exceeds 1,000
  - CAG Publication: 2005-2010 Strategic Plan
- 2006 CDHF re-launched with CAG funding
- 2007 CAG launches an updated website
  - CAG Publication: Gl Manpower
- 2008 CAG Publication: First National Gl Wait Time Data
- 2009 CAG bylaws updated, new structure, detailed governance policies put in place CAG Operations Committee established to include Administrative Affairs, Clinical Affairs, Education Affairs, Research Affairs and the Executive Director

- 2010 2012
- 2010 CAG National Office has four full time staff CAG has 19 committees with over
  - 50 CAG members involved
  - CAG Publication: Second Report of National GI Wait Times
- 2012 Survey of Access to Gastroenterology (SAGE) - APRIL 16 - 20

## 1992 - Endoscopy Committee initiates work on quality assurance

- 1993 Endoscopy Consensus conference held
- 1996 CAG Practice Affairs Committee established
  - CAG selected as the host of the 1999 Pan American
- 1998 CAG prepares bid for 2005 World Congress of Gastroenterology meeting
  - Term of CAG President, President Elect, and Past President increased from one to two years
  - CAG website launched
- 1999 CAG hosts Gastro99 Pan American meeting in Vancouver
  - CAG CDDW Implementation, Gender and Equity, Hepatobiliary, Pediatric, and Regional Representation Committees established

- 2003 CAG Consensus: Nonvariceal Upper GI Bleeding
- 2004 Clinical Practice Guideline: Infliximab in Crohn's Disease
  - CAG Position Paper: Colon Cancer Screening
  - Clinical Practice Guideline: Helicobacter pylori Update
- CAG Consensus: GERD Consensus Update
- 2006 CAG launches human resource plan linked to pateint access to care wait times
  - CAG Position Paper: Colonoscopy Preparations
  - CAG Consensus: GI Wait Time Targets
- 2007 CAG becomes a member of the Wait Time Alliance
- 2008 Survey of Access to Gastroenterology (SAGE) program
  - CAG takes the lead on quality in endoscopy
  - CAG Credentialling Guideline: Endoscopic Priviledges, Colonoscopy, ERCP, Flexible Sigmoidoscopy and Esophagogastroduodenoscopy
- 2009 CAG Consensus: Use of Anti-TNFα in Crohn's Disease, NSAIDs

- 2010 CAG Position Paper: Average Risk Colon Cancer Screening
  - CAG Consensus: Nonvariceal Upper GI Bleeding
- 2011 CAG Publication: 2010-2015 CAG Strategic Plan
  - CAG Consensus: Severe Ulcerative Colitis
  - Royal Society of Canada medal awarded to Morley Hollenberg
- 2012 CAG Consensus: Quality and Safety Indicators in Endoscopy

- 1992 Postgraduate course for residents (GRIT) inaugurated
- 1994 Proposal to create Canadian Digestive Disease Week and separate from the RCPSC meetings
- The Canadian Journal of Gastroenterology endorsed as the official journal of the CAG
- 1996 First annual CDDW meeting held (in Banff) separate from the RCPSC
- 2000 Maintenance of Certification program initiated
  - CAG Scholars' Program (previously Bright Lights) inaugurated
- 2001 RCPSC CME credits made available via the website
  - CAG launches the educational portal (ePortal)
- 2002 CAG becomes accredited provider on behalf of the RCPSC
- 2003 Kopelman Memorial Pediatric GI Lectureship introduced at CDDW, first lecturer: David Whitcomb
- 2005 CAG Young Educator Award introduced; first recipient Janice Barkey
  - First practice audit (PAGE) program implemented
  - CAG Education Excellence Award introduced; first recipient Claude Roy
  - CAG hosts WCOG meeting

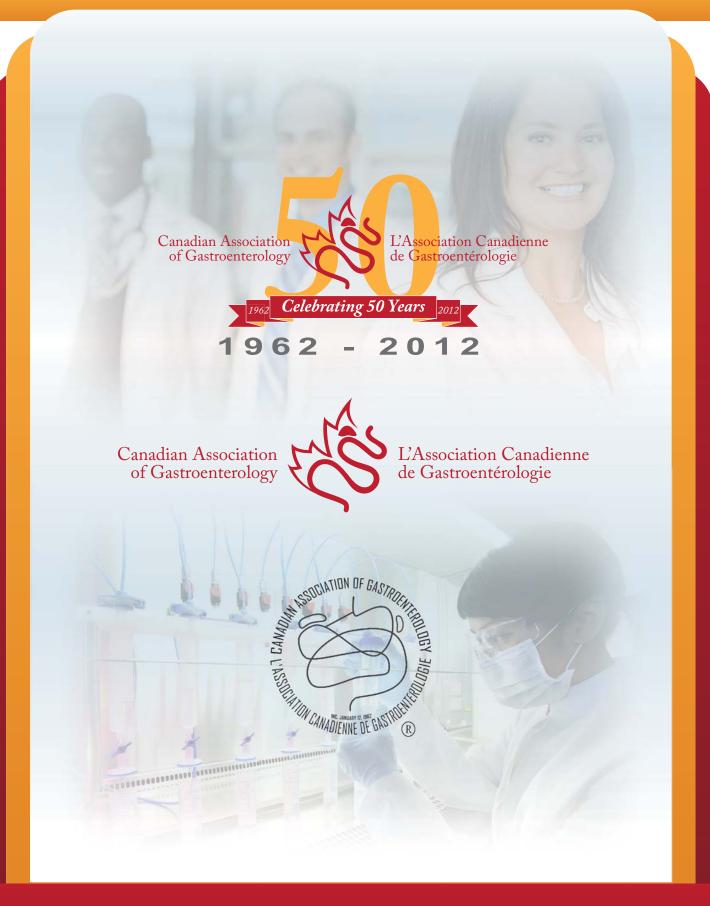
- 2011 CAG awarded the RCPSC Innovation Award for practice audit program
  - CAG Visiting Clinical Professorship introduced

- 1992 Royal Society of Canada Fellow; John Bienenstock
  - CAG Industry Partnered Fellowship introduced (Janssen-Ortho); first recipient Ilan Rosenshein: supervisor Brett Finlay
  - CAG Distinguished Service Award introduced; first recipient Carl Goresky
- 1993 Royal Society of Canada Fellow; Edwin Daniel
  - CAG Young Investigator Award introduced; first recipient Philip Sherman
- 1994 CAG Research Initiative Award introduced (AstraZeneca); first recipient James Brown: supervisor Barry Tepperman
  - First formal partnership with the CIHR to co-fund research awards

- 2000 CAG Research Topics in GI Disease Meeting inaugurated
  - CAG and CCFC Summer Studentships introduced
- 2001 CAG New Investigator Grant introduced (Nycomed); first recipient Anne Marie Salapatek
  - CAG Operating Grant introduced (Abbott); first recipient Anne Marie Salapatek
  - Order of Canada; John Bienenstock
- 2003 Royal Society of Canada Fellow; Morley Hollenberg
  - CAG Transition Award introduced (AstraZeneca, CCFC); first recipients Maida Sewitch, Waliul Khan
- 2004 CAG Resident Research Award introduced; first recipients Ian Bookman Frances Tse, Gilaad Kaplan, Joe Pham
  - CAG's Research Program is reported in DM McKay, S Daniels. Canadian Association of Gastroenterology - Canadian Institutes of Health Research pharmaceutical partner postdoctoral operating fellowship programme: Can J Gastroenterol 2003;17(7):437-439.
- 2006 Order of Canada; Brett Finlay
- 2008 Royal Society of Canada Fellow; John Wallace
- 2009 Royal Society of Canada Fellow; Paul Kubes







The Canadian Association of Gastroenterology is dedicated to research, professional education, and patient care in all areas of digestive health and disease in support of the economic and social health of all Canadians.